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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/078,509	02/21/2002	Takanari Takagaki	111569	4709
25944	7590 07/13/2004		EXAMINER	
OLIFF & B	ERRIDGE, PLC	CECIL, TERRY K		
P.O. BOX 19			ADTIBUT	DARED MERAPER
ALEXANDI	RIA, VA 22320		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1723	

DATE MAILED: 07/13/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)				
		10/078,509	TAKAGAKI, TAKANAR	!			
	Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
		Mr. Terry K. Cecil	1723				
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication app or Reply	ears on the cover shee	t with the correspondence addres	S			
A SHOTHE IT - Exter after - If the - If NO - Failur	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. Insigns of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. In period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply is period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period we ree to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute,	36(a). In no event, however, may within the statutory minimum of vill apply and will expire SIX (6), cause the application to become	by a reply be timely filed f thirty (30) days will be considered timely. MONTHS from the mailing date of this communicate ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).	nication.			
earne	eply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing ed patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	date of this communication, ev	and differy filed, may reduce any				
Status 4\\	Decreasive to communication(s) filed on 22 A	Anril 2001		•			
1)⊠	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 22 A	is action is non-final.					
2a)⊠ 3\□	,—		matters prosecution as to the mo	arite is			
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213. Disposition of Claims							
•	Claim(s) 1,2,15 and 18 is/are pending in the a	pplication.					
•	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
	Claim(s) is/are allowed.						
	⊠ Claim(s) <u>1, 2, 15 and 18</u> is/are rejected.						
·	Claim(s) is/are objected to.						
8)	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or	r election requirement					
Applicati	on Papers		•				
9)[The specification is objected to by the Examine	r.					
10)	The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accep	oted or b) objected to	by the Examiner.				
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).							
11) The proposed drawing correction filed on is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.							
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.							
-	The oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex	aminer.					
•	inder 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120						
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).							
a)[X All b) Some * c) None of:						
	1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.						
	2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No						
* 8	3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.						
14) 🗌 A	cknowledgment is made of a claim for domesti	c priority under 35 U.S	.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional app	olication).			
a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received. 15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.							
Attachmen							
2) Notic	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s)	5) Notic	riew Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) e of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152 : .				
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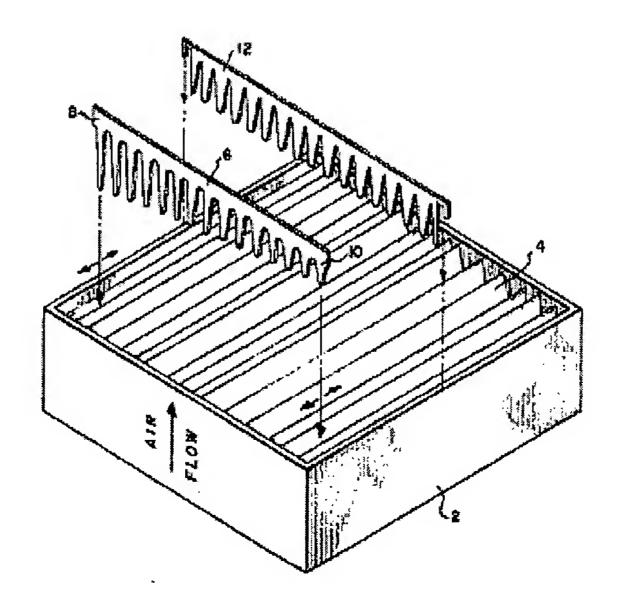
DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
 - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

The factual inquiries set forth in *Graham* v. *John Deere Co.*, 383 U.S. 1, 148 USPQ 459 (1966), that are applied for establishing a background for determining obviousness under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) are summarized as follows:

- 1. Determining the scope and contents of the prior art.
- 2. Ascertaining the differences between the prior art and the claims at issue.
- 3. Resolving the level of ordinary skill in the pertinent art.
- 4. Considering objective evidence present in the application indicating obviousness or nonobviousness.
- 2. Claims 1-2, 15 and 18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Thompson (U.S. 4,547,950) in view of JP-05287682-A, hereinafter '682.



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As shown above, Thompson teaches a filter having a first portion including ridges 4 and a second portion 12 extending vertically (and perpendicularly) with the ridges and forming a wall (that extends between the ridges) [as in claims 1-2]. Thompson doesn't disclose a non-woven fabric. However, a filter including first and second portions made of non-woven fabric is taught in JP 5-287682. It is considered that it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to have the filter portions of Thompson to be made of non-woven fabric as in '682, since '682 teaches the benefits of excellent air-passability. Claim 1 is a product-by-process claim. It is the examiner's position that the modified Thompson teaches the same product as that claimed. See MPEP 2113.

"[E]ven though product-by-process claims are limited by and defined by the process, determination of patentability is based on the product itself. The patentability of a product does not depend on its method of production. If the product in the product-by-process claim is the same as or obvious from a product of the prior art, the claim is unpatentable even though the prior product was made by a different process." In re Thorpe, 777 F.2d 695, 698, 227 USPQ 964, 966 (Fed. Cir. 1985).

Although the filter of claim 15 is made by a different process, the aforementioned combination teaches a three-dimensionally non-woven fabric.

As for claim 18, the aforementioned combination teaches a plurality of wave-shaped portion each having a ridge and the line-shaped member mounted on the at least two ridges vertical (and perpendicular) to the ridges. The two portions made by the process of '682 would be integral.

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Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments with respect to the claims have been considered but are moot in 3. view of the new grounds of rejection.

Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this 4. Office action. Accordingly, THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Contact Information: 5.

Examiner Mr. Terry K. Cecil can be reached at (571) 272-1138 at the Carlisle campus in Alexandria, Virginia for any inquiries concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner. Note that the examiner is on the

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increased flextime schedule but can normally be found in the office during the hours of 8:30a to 4:30p, on at least four days during the week M-F.

- Wanda Walker, the examiner's supervisor, can be reached at (571) 272-1151 if attempts to reach the examiner are unsuccessful.
- The Fax number for this art unit for official faxes is 703-872-9306.
- Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Mr. Terry K. Cecil Primary Examiner

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TKC July 10, 2004